



PHONICS自然拼读

Learning about Letters and Sounds
学习字母与发音

WHAT IS 'PHONICS'?

自然拼读是什么？

- Phonics refers to the letters of the alphabet and the sounds they make.
- 自然拼读是有关于26个字母和它们的发音。
- Children learn phonics to facilitate reading, writing and general English language development.
- 孩子们学习自然拼读有助于他们学习阅读，写作和英语语言的发展。



LEARNING CENTRES I

学习中心I

On your table is an activity. Please spend 8 minutes with your team exploring the activity. Then please reflect together on what you understand the learning objective(s) of this activity to be and record on the sheet provided.

在您的桌上有一项活动。请和您的团队成员一起用8分钟的时间探讨这项活动。然后请一起回顾您对这项活动的学习目的的理解，并记录在所提供的表格上。



LEARNING CENTRES II

学习中心2

Now you will move on to your second activity. Please follow the tables in order from 1-10 (and 10-1). 8 more minutes, including time to record as a group.

现在您将进入第二项活动。请您按照1-10（10-1）的桌子顺序移动您的座位。您有8分钟的时间完成这项活动包括记录。



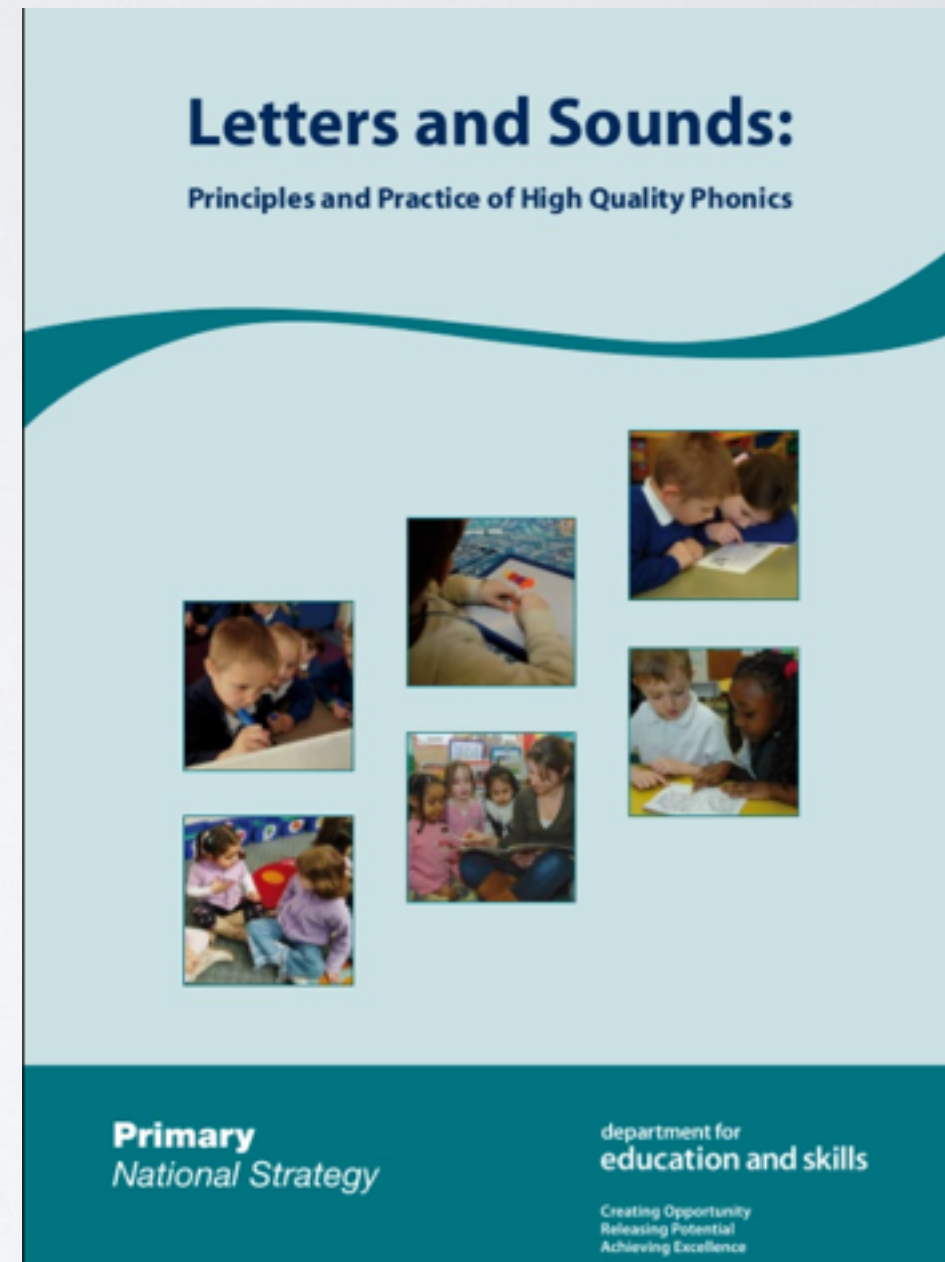
FEEDBACK TIME

反馈时间

- Please nominate a speaker (or speakers) on behalf of your group to share what the activity at your current table involves and what skills you think it is developing.
- 请派出一名代表分享您的团队刚才完成的活
动，以及所培养的技能。

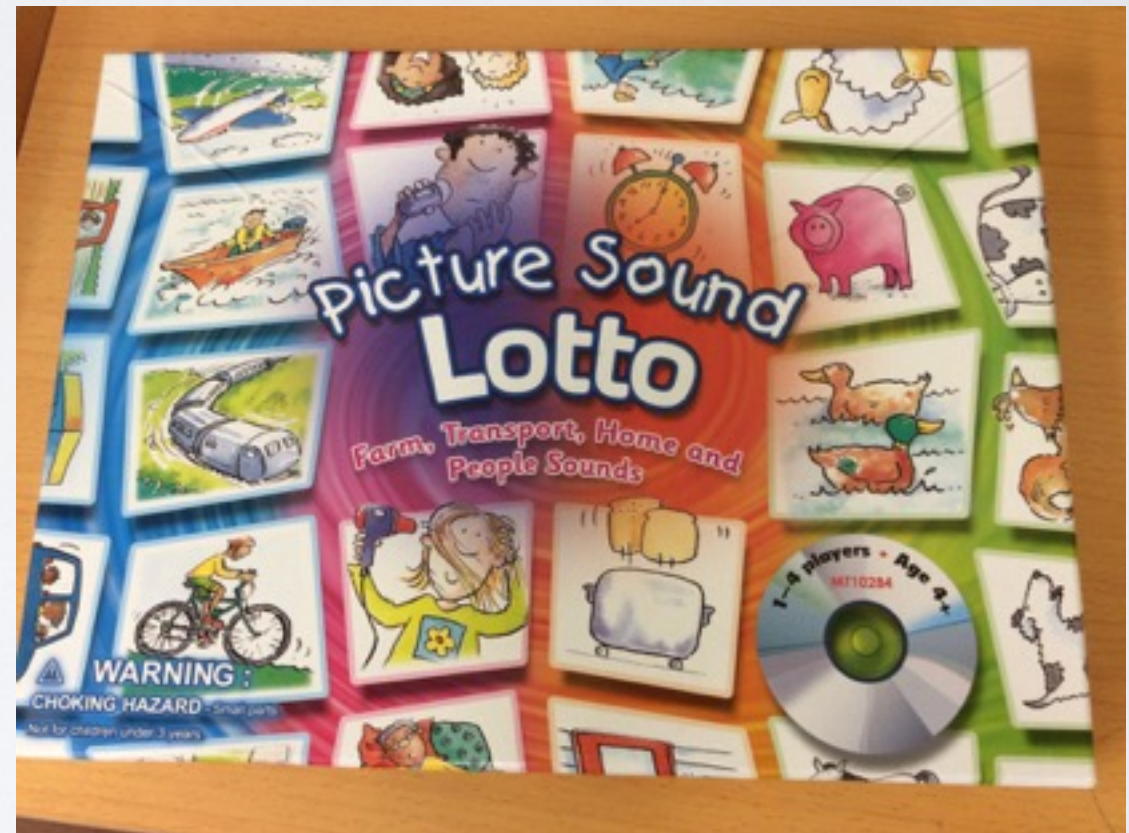
LETTERS AND SOUNDS

- At BMH we follow Letters and Sounds, a systematic programme from the UK that has proven results.
- 我们学校使用已被评定为有效的英国字母与发音系统课程。
- It is a phase based approach. Today we have focused on the first 3, out of 6, phases.
- 这套教学体系是阶段性的，今天我们将重点关注第三和第六阶段。



PHONICS BEGINS IN KI

- Phase I begins in KI, and continues across the first few years of student learning.
- 第一阶段的教学始于kI年级，并适用于未来的几年教学。
- Phase I is centred on children's listening abilities, 'tuning in' to sounds around them and developing the skills required for more formal phonic learning.
- 第一阶段着重于儿童的听力能力，调整他们听到周围环境的不同的声音，发展该技能，为他们学习正式语音学习打下基础。



PHASE I 第一阶段

Aspects 1 - 3 focus on General Sound Discrimination

1-3点着重于声音识别

1. Environmental Sounds 环境声音
2. Instrumental Sounds 乐器声音
3. Body Percussion 身体打击

Aspect 4: Rhythm and Rhyme

节奏与韵律

Aspect 5: Alliteration

头韵

Aspect 6: Voice Sounds

发音

Aspect 7: Oral blending and segmenting

拼读



PHASE 2 第二阶段

Oral blending and segmenting into doing so with letters.

使用字母拼读单词

Reading and spelling VC and CVC words.

拼读元音加辅音，以及辅音加元音加辅音

Some 2-syllable words 部分双音节词

High-frequency 'tricky' words (e.g. the/to/go)

高频率出现的“棘手”词



LETTERS IN SETS 字母组合

- s - a - t - p
- i - n - m - d
- g - o - c - k
- ck - e - u - r
- h - b - f/ff - l/l - ss
- Allows for quick blending and segmenting
- 快速拼读



TECHNICAL VOCABULARY

技术型词汇

- Phoneme 音素
- Grapheme 字型
- Digraph 复合字母
- Trigraph 三字母
- Blending (to read) 拼读
- Segmenting (to write) 拼写



HOW TO HELP

如何辅导

- Engage in language rich activities (reading stories, turn taking in conversations, singing songs, making up rhymes - in English OR Chinese)
- 结合丰富的语言活动（阅读，对话，唱歌，中英文的韵律）
- Play 'I-spy' using sounds 玩I-spy的游戏
- Point out letters and **sounds** in the environment 指出环境中的字母和声音
- Label items at home 家里物品标注



- Learn how to produce the sounds
- 学习如何发音

The Alphabet	Aa 	Bb 
Cc 	Dd 	Ee 
Gg 	Hh 	Ii 
Kk 	Ll 	Mm 
Oo 	Pp 	Qq 
Ss 	Tt 	Uu 
Ww 	Xx 	Yy 
		Zz 

HOW TO HELP

- Use lower case letters 使用小写字母
- Try out some phonics websites together at home 在家
登录自然拼读网站:

http://www.ictgames.com/phonemePopLS_v2.html

<http://www.ictgames.com/writingRepeater/index.html>

<http://www.letters-and-sounds.com/phase-1-games.html>

<http://www.letters-and-sounds.com/phase-2-games.html>