

MESSAGES

- MHIS Halloween Event on Friday (John)
- Centerville Halloween Event on Saturday (Bonnie)





?

PHONICS

Learning about Letters and Sounds
学习字母与发音



?

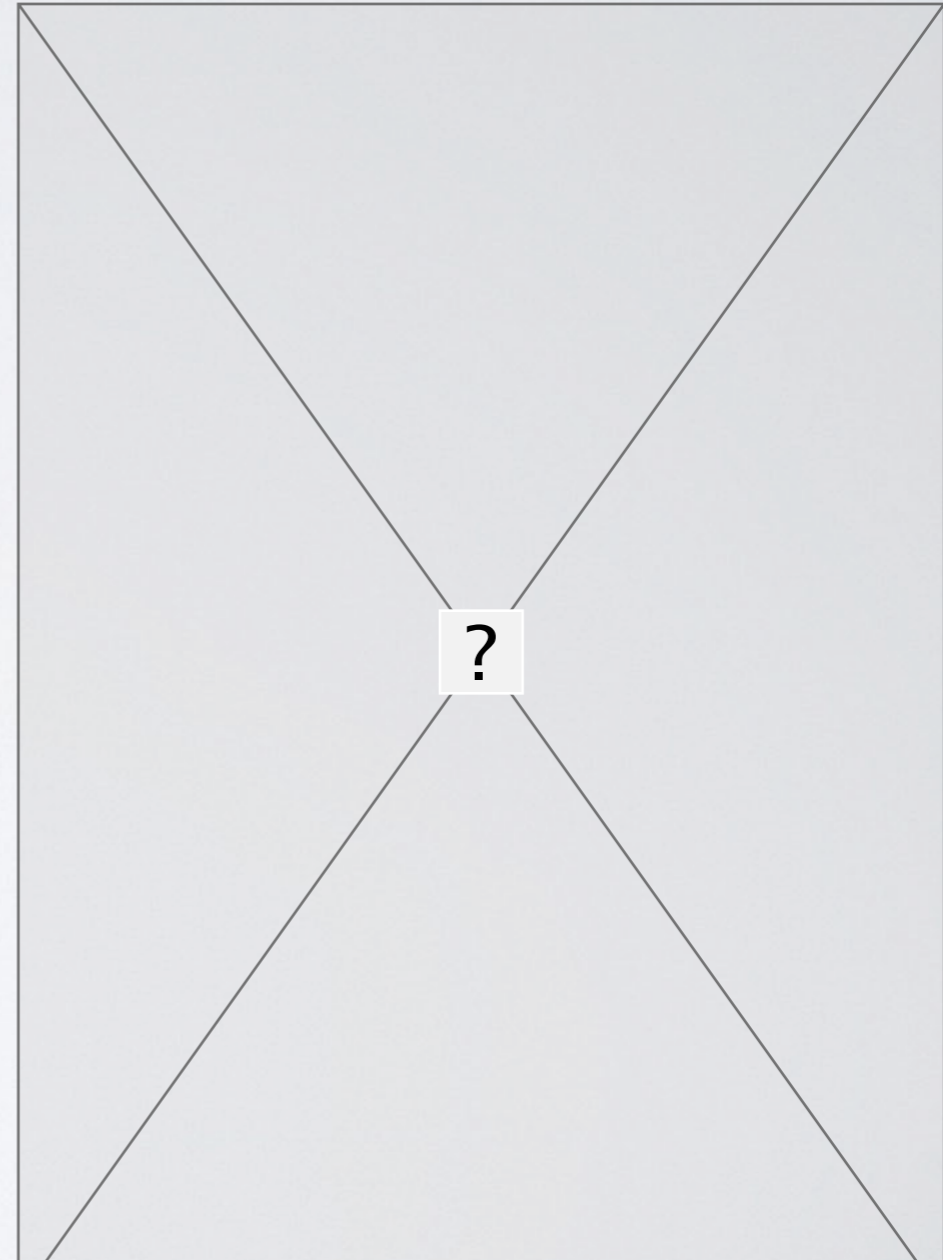
WHAT IS 'PHONICS'?

- Phonics refers to the letters of the alphabet and the sounds they make.
- 音标是有关于字母的组合和发音。
- Children learn phonics to facilitate reading, writing and general English language development.
- 孩子们学习音标有助于他们学习阅读，写作和英语语言的发展。



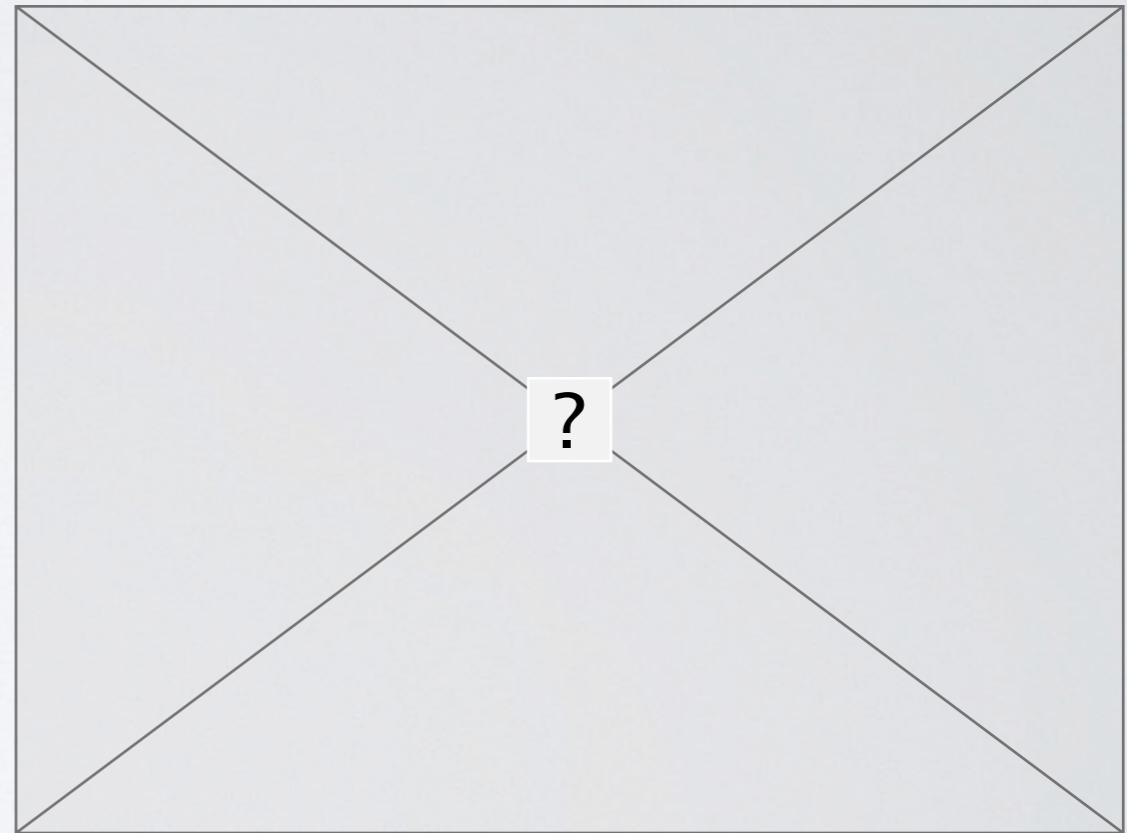
LETTERS AND SOUNDS

- At MHIS we follow Letters and Sounds, a systematic programme from the UK that has proven results.
- 我们学校使用已被评定为有效的英国字母与发音系统课程。
- It is a phase based approach. Today we are going to focus on the first 2, out of 6, phases.
- 这是一个基于相位的方法，今天我们将着重将第二，第六阶段教学。



PHONICS BEGINS IN KI

- Phase I begins in KI, and continues across the first few years of student learning.
- 第一阶段的教学始于kI年级，并适用于未来的几年教学。
- Phase I is centred on children's listening abilities, 'tuning in' to sounds around them and developing the skills required for more formal phonic learning.
- 第一阶段着重于儿童的听力能力，调整他们听到周围环境的不同的声音，发展该技能，为他们学习正式音标打下基础。



PHASE I

Aspects 1 - 3 focus on General Sound
Discrimination 1-3点着重于声音识别

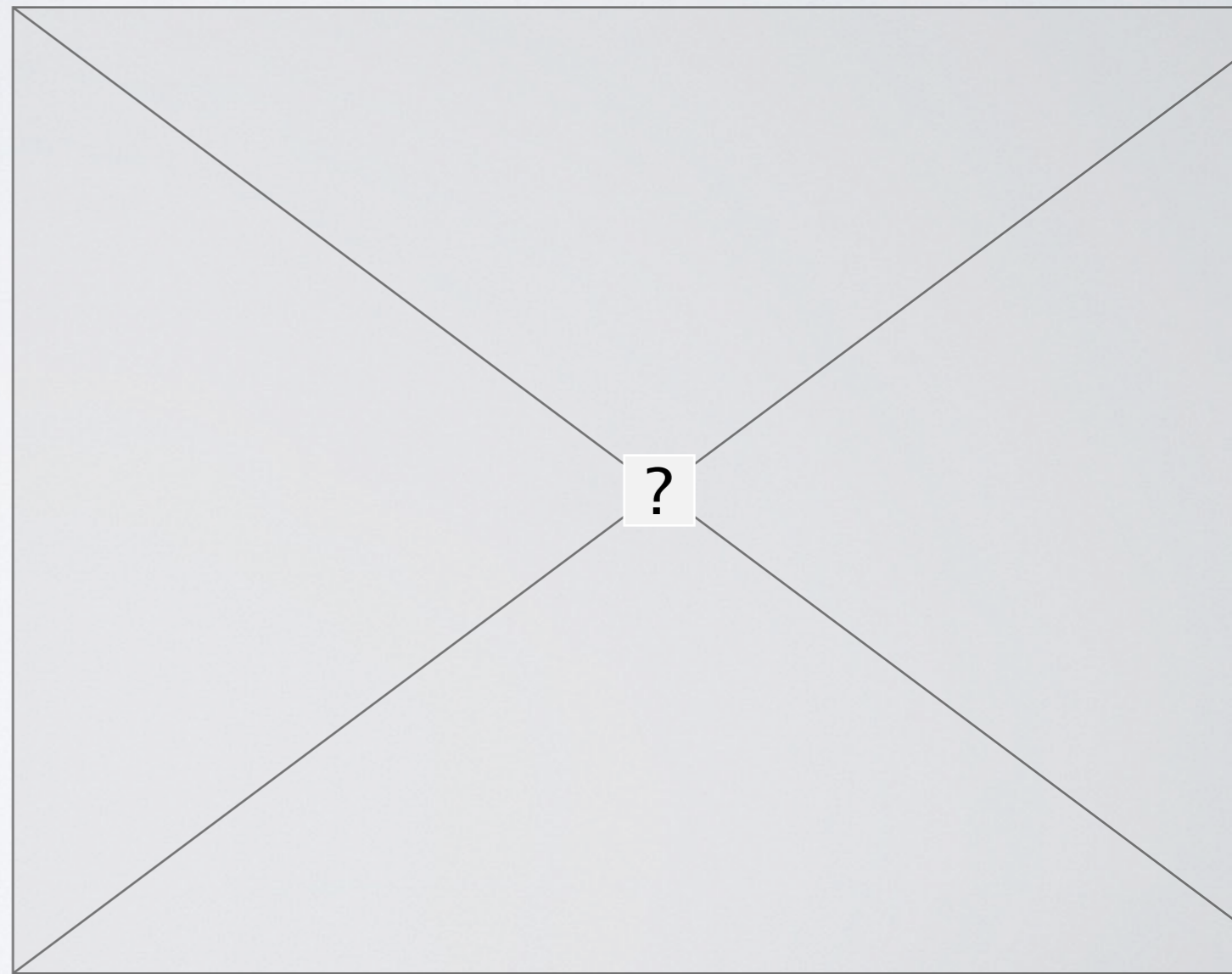
1. Environmental Sounds 环境声音
2. Instrumental Sounds 乐器声音
3. Body Percussion 身体打击

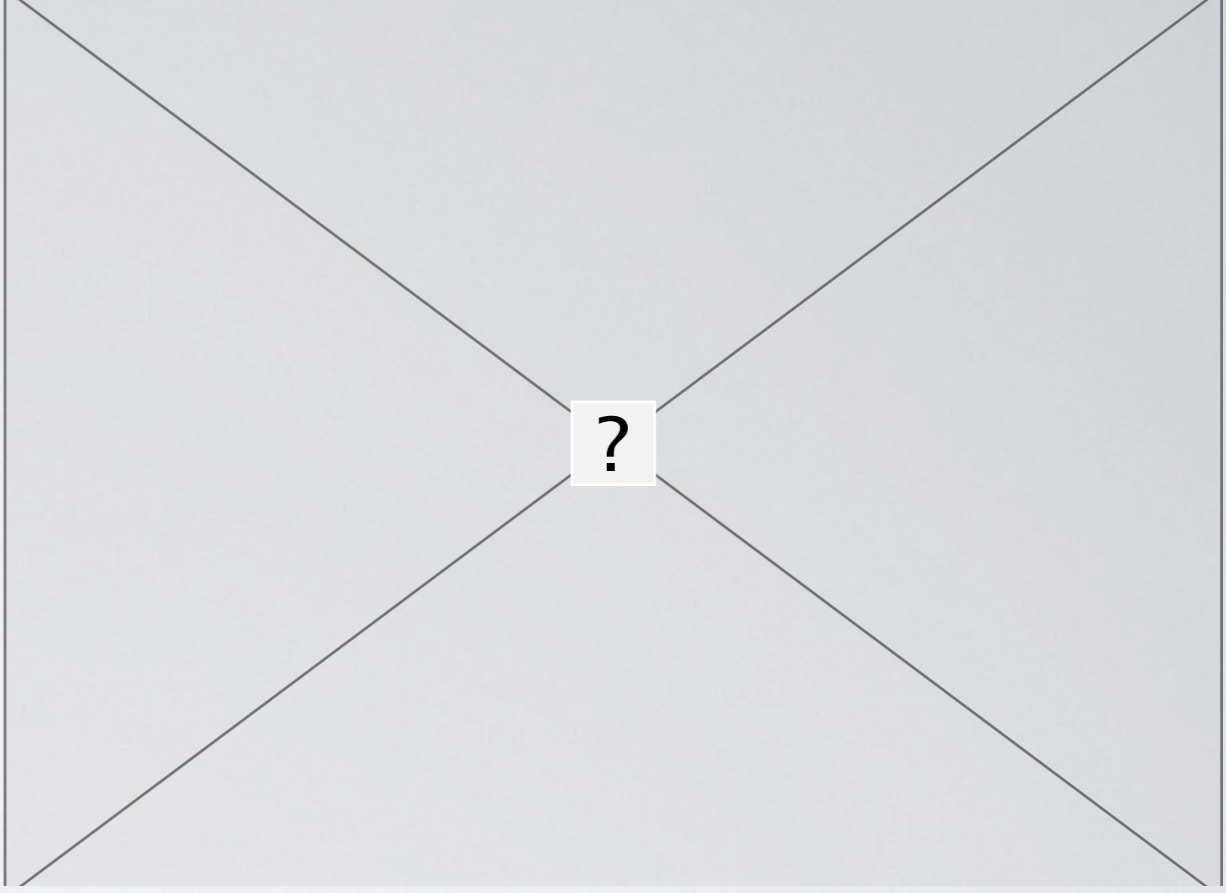
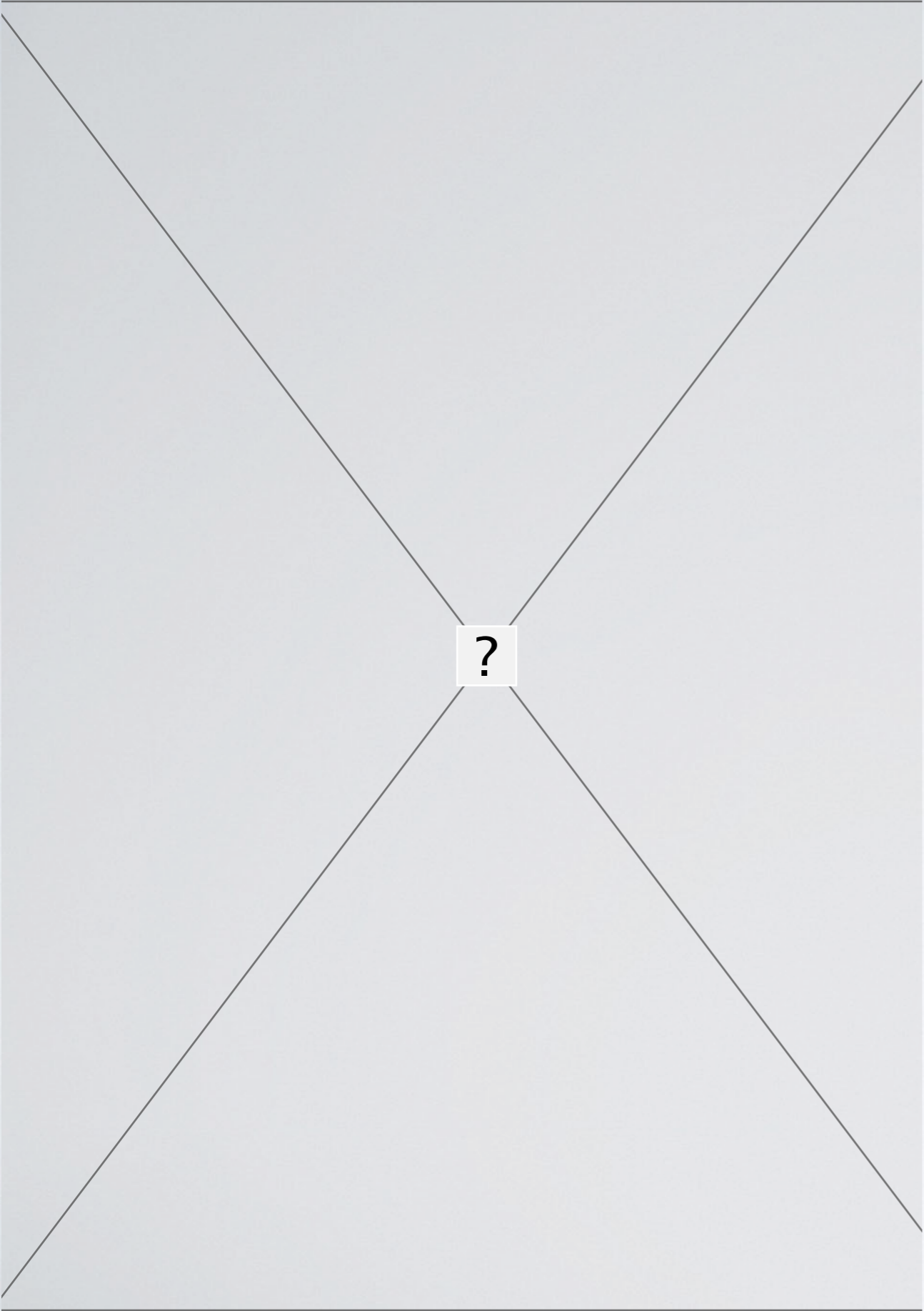
Aspect 4: Rhythm and Rhyme 节奏与韵律

Aspect 5: Alliteration 头韵

Aspect 6: Voice Sounds 发音

Aspect 7: Oral blending and segmenting
语读音和拼音





PHASE 2

Oral blending and segmenting into doing so with letters.

口语中字母读音和拼音

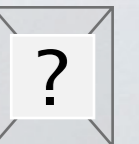
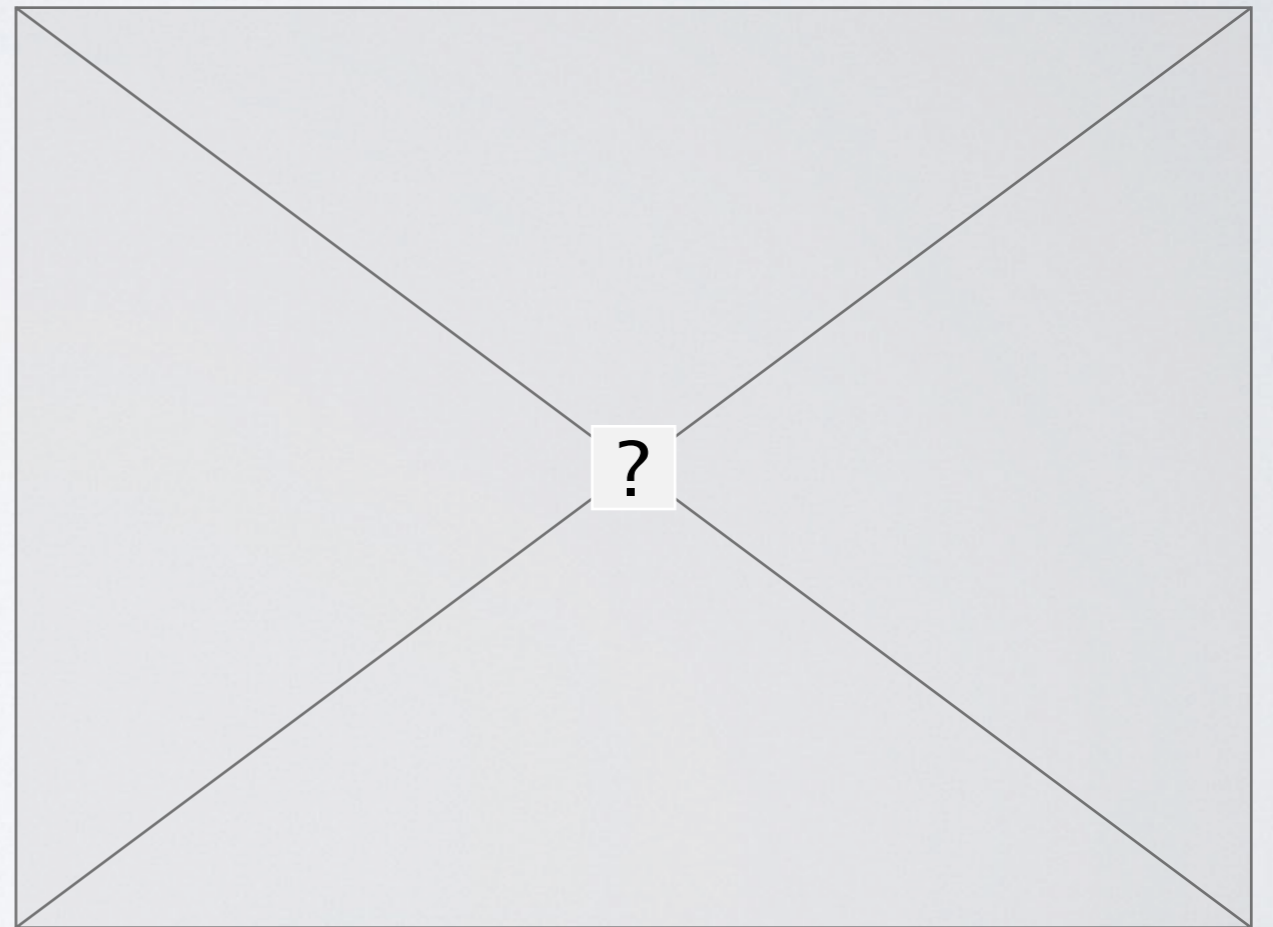
Reading and spelling VC and CVC words.

读拼元音加辅音，以及辅音加元音加辅音

Some 2-syllable words 双音节词

High-frequency 'tricky' words (e.g. the/to/go)

高频率出现的“棘手”词



LETTERS IN SETS

- s - a - t - p
- i - n - m - d
- g - o - c - k
- ck - e - u - r
- h - b - f/ff - l/l - ss
- Allows for quick blending and segmenting
- 快速的读音和拼音



PHASE 2 ACTIVITIES

- Phoneme frames
- Sound buttons
- Real or Not Real
- Magnetic letters
- Bingo games
- Digging for treasure
- Full circle



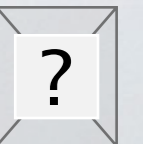
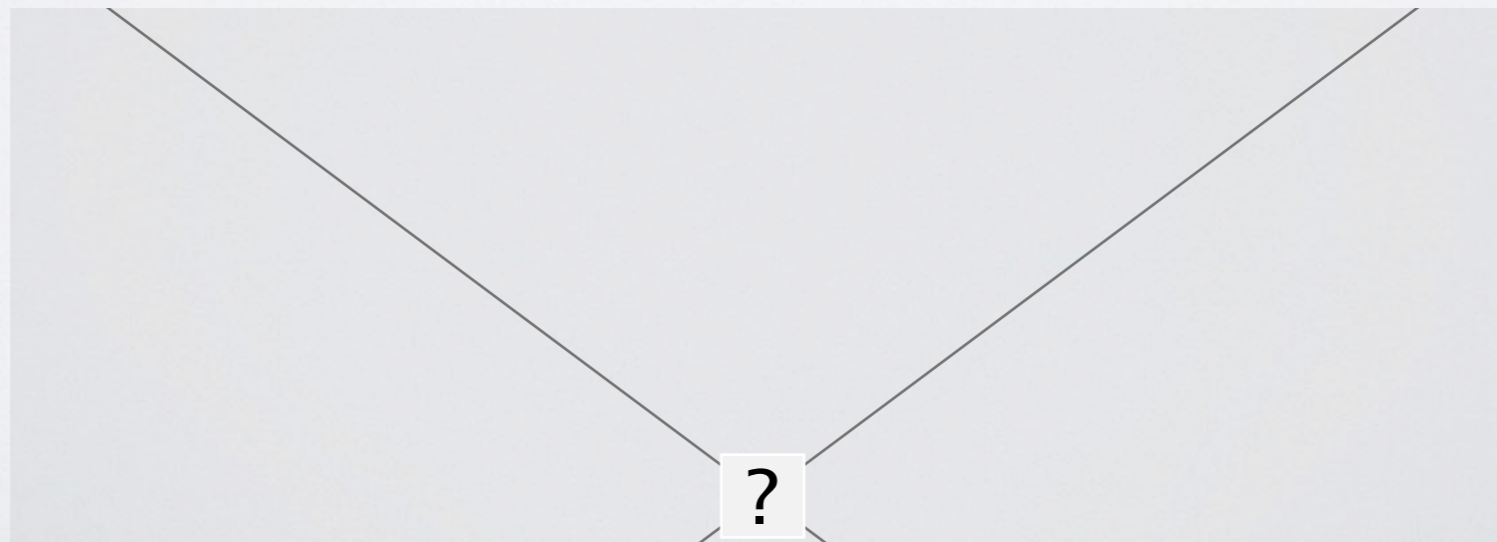
TECHNICAL VOCABULARY

- Phoneme 音素
- Grapheme 字型
- Digraph 复合字母
- Trigraph 三字母
- Blending (to read) 读音
- Segmenting (to write) 拼音

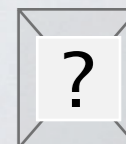
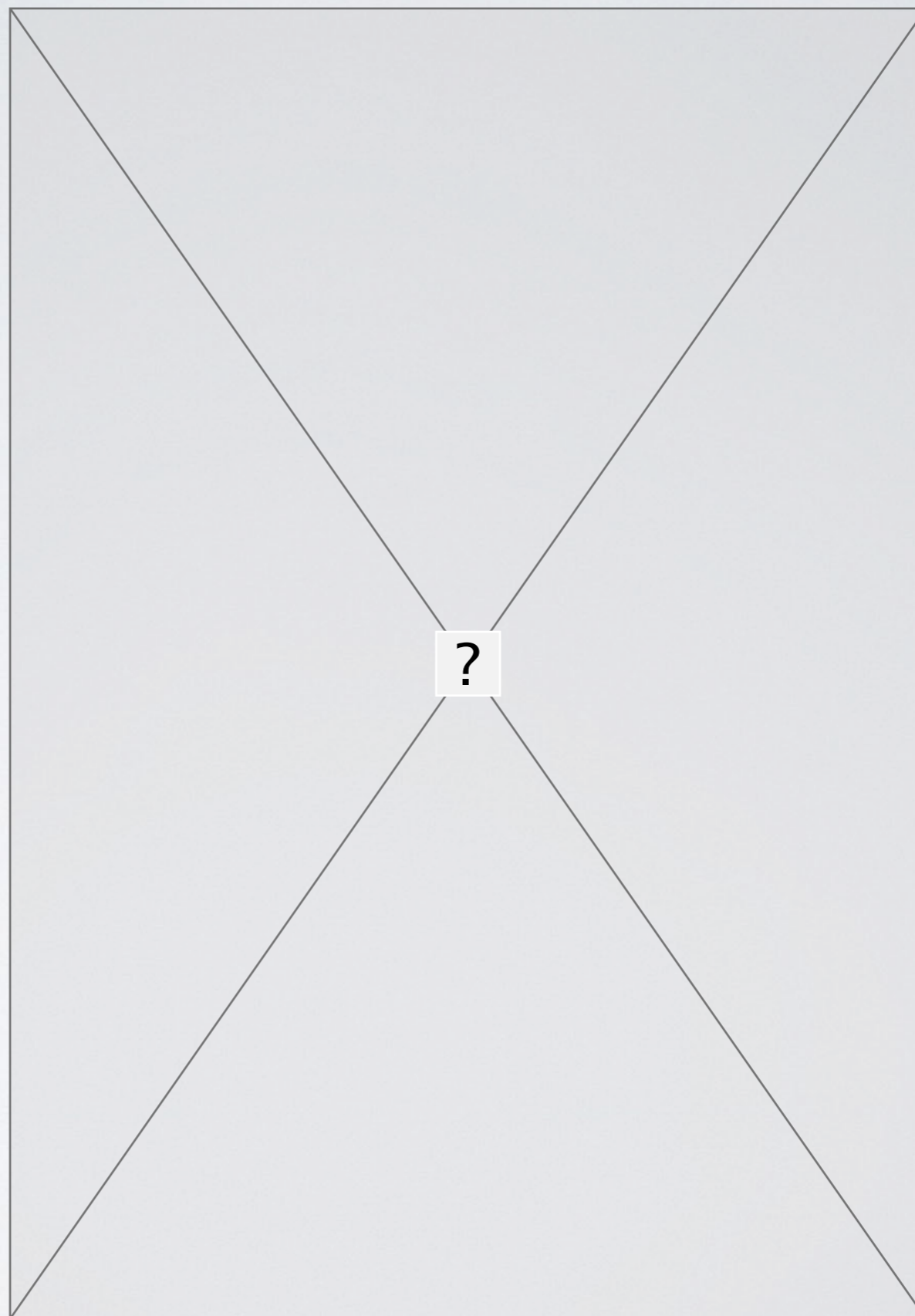


HOW TO HELP

- Engage in language rich activities (reading stories, turn taking in conversations, singing songs, making up rhymes - in English OR Chinese)
- 结合丰富的语言活动（阅读，对话，唱歌，制造中英文的韵律）
- Play 'I-spy' using sounds 玩I-spy的游戏
- Point out letters and **sounds** in the environment 指出环境中的字母和声音
- Label items at home 家里物品标注



- Learn how to produce the sounds
- 学习如何发音



HOW TO HELP

- Use lower case letters 使用小写字母
- Try out some phonics websites together at home 在家
登录一些音标网站:

http://www.ictgames.com/phonemePopLS_v2.html

<http://www.ictgames.com/writingRepeater/index.html>

<http://www.letters-and-sounds.com/phase-1-games.html>

<http://www.letters-and-sounds.com/phase-2-games.html>

